



EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

MARCH, 1965

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - MARCH, 1965TablePageI. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

..	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June, 1954 to March, 1965	3
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
2.	States and Territories - June, 1954 to March, 1965	4
3.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : States - March, 1965	5
4.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : Australia - February, 1964 to March, 1965	7
5.	Manufacturing Industry - Principal Sub-groups : Australia - February, 1964 to March, 1965	10
6.	Private and Government : Australia - June, 1954 to March, 1965	12
7.	Civilian Employees of Commonwealth Bodies - March, 1965	13
8.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - March, 1965	15

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

..	Explanatory Notes	15
	All Factories in Survey -	
9.	Total, Six States - February, 1964 to April, 1965	16
10.	States - February, 1964 to April, 1965	16
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
11.	Total, Six States - February, 1964 to April, 1965	17
12.	States - February, 1964 to April, 1965	17
13.	Industry Groups, Five Mainland States - March, 1964 to April, 1965	18

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE ESTIMATES - SIX STATE CAPITALS

..	Explanatory Notes	19
	Six Australian State Capital Cities - Civilian Population 14 years of age and over -	
14.	Occupational Status - November, 1961 to February, 1965	21
15.	Work Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, by Age Group and Conjugal Condition - November, 1961 to February, 1965	22

IV. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

16.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service - June, 1958 to April, 1965	23
17.	Persons receiving Unemployment Benefit - June, 1958 to April, 1965	24

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE:- All figures in tables in this section, except Table 7, are shown in thousands correct to one decimal place. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
1964	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
1962 -									
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
September	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.8	46.8	2,402.6	933.7	2.0	935.7	3,289.5	48.8	3,338.3
March (b)	2,364.7	47.1	2,411.8	938.2	2.0	940.2	3,302.9	49.1	3,352.0
April (b)	2,368.5	47.2	2,415.7	937.1	2.0	939.1	3,305.6	49.2	3,354.8
May	2,373.8	47.2	2,421.0	937.6	2.1	939.7	3,311.4	49.3	3,360.7
June	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
July	2,379.8	47.7	2,427.5	941.0	2.1	943.1	3,320.8	49.8	3,370.6
August	2,384.0	47.8	2,431.8	943.7	2.1	945.8	3,327.7	49.9	3,377.6
September	2,392.4	47.8	2,440.2	948.1	2.1	950.2	3,340.5	49.9	3,390.4
October	2,403.1	47.8	2,450.9	956.3	2.1	958.4	3,359.4	49.9	3,409.3
November	2,416.6	47.8	2,464.4	966.0	2.1	968.1	3,382.6	49.9	3,432.5
December	2,420.9	47.8	2,468.7	966.6	2.1	968.7	3,387.5	49.9	3,437.4
1964									
January	2,432.8	48.8	2,481.6	965.0	2.1	967.1	3,397.8	50.9	3,448.7
February	2,448.9	49.1	2,498.0	977.2	2.1	979.3	3,426.1	51.2	3,477.3
March	2,456.9	49.3	2,506.2	985.8	2.1	987.9	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,463.4	49.5	2,512.9	985.0	2.2	987.2	3,448.4	51.7	3,500.1
May	2,468.3	49.6	2,517.9	987.6	2.2	989.8	3,455.9	51.8	3,507.7
June	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
July	2,476.4	49.8	2,526.2	994.2	2.2	996.4	3,470.6	52.0	3,522.6
August	2,479.2	49.8	2,529.0	997.6	2.2	999.8	3,476.8	52.0	3,528.8
September	2,485.1	49.9	2,535.0	1,006.1	2.2	1,008.3	3,491.2	52.1	3,543.3
October(b)	2,473.0	50.0	2,523.0	1,012.1	2.2	1,014.3	3,485.1	52.2	3,537.3
November(b)	2,500.2	50.1	2,550.3	1,023.6	2.2	1,025.8	3,523.8	52.3	3,576.1
December(b)	2,512.6	50.0	2,562.6	1,023.1	2.2	1,025.3	3,535.7	52.2	3,587.9
1965 -									
January(b)	2,521.7	51.1	2,572.8	1,019.0	2.2	1,021.2	3,540.7	53.3	3,594.0
February(b)	2,538.4	51.5	2,589.9	1,034.7	2.2	1,036.9	3,573.1	53.6	3,626.7
March (b)	2,547.0	51.8	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.2	1,047.0	3,591.8	54.0	3,645.8

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

* See NOTE, page 2.

r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces) *
(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.9	675.4	304.8	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,377.4
1964-June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
1964 - February	940.7	699.2	310.5	227.2	163.7	77.6	8.2	21.8	2,448.9
March	944.4	701.3	(b) 311.4	228.4	163.6	77.8	8.2	21.8	2,456.9
August	952.6	705.7	319.2	230.6	163.8	76.1	8.9	22.3	2,479.2
September	955.0	707.4	319.2	231.0	165.1	76.3	8.9	22.2	2,485.1
October(b)	955.5	702.6	319.0	222.9	165.2	76.4	9.0	22.4	2,473.0
November	962.0	712.1	(b) 319.3	232.3	166.1	76.7	9.0	22.7	2,500.2
December	965.9	718.5	(b) 316.8	234.2	167.7	77.6	8.9	23.0	2,512.6
1965 - January	969.0	720.8	(b) 317.4	236.0	168.5	77.7	9.0	23.3	2,521.7
February	973.7	724.3	(b) 322.3	238.1	169.2	78.3	9.0	23.5	2,538.4
March	975.5	726.5	(b) 324.6	239.6	169.5	78.7	9.0	23.6	2,547.0
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	369.8	285.0	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	937.2
1964-June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
1964 - February	383.1	298.6	113.0	85.4	57.6	26.9	2.8	9.8	977.2
March	r387.9	300.1	113.1	86.5	58.1	27.4	2.9	9.8	r985.8
August	393.7	300.9	117.0	87.4	58.5	26.7	3.1	10.3	997.6
September	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,006.1
October (b)	400.3	304.9	118.4	88.7	59.5	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,012.1
November	405.9	307.6	119.3	90.4	59.9	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,023.6
December	404.9	307.9	118.9	90.6	59.4	27.7	3.0	10.7	1,023.1
1965 - January	402.1	307.0	118.4	91.0	59.3	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.0
February	405.7	313.3	120.6	92.3	61.1	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,034.7
March	409.2	316.0	121.3	93.5	62.1	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,284.7	960.4	413.7	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.6
1964-June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
1964 - February	1,323.8	997.8	423.5	312.6	221.3	104.5	11.0	31.6	3,426.1
March	r1,332.3	1,001.4	(b) 424.5	314.9	221.7	105.2	11.1	31.6	r3,442.7
August	1,346.3	1,006.6	436.2	318.0	222.3	102.8	12.0	32.6	3,476.8
September	1,352.0	1,010.7	437.3	319.2	224.3	103.0	12.0	32.7	3,491.2
October (b)	1,355.8	1,007.5	437.4	311.6	224.7	103.1	12.1	32.9	3,485.1
November	1,367.9	1,019.7	(b) 438.6	322.7	226.0	103.6	12.0	33.3	3,523.8
December	1,370.8	1,026.4	(b) 435.7	324.8	227.1	105.3	11.9	33.7	3,535.7
1965 - January	1,371.1	1,027.8	(b) 435.8	327.0	227.8	105.0	12.0	34.1	3,540.7
February	1,379.4	1,037.6	(b) 442.9	330.4	230.3	106.0	12.1	34.5	3,573.1
March	1,384.7	1,042.4	(b) 445.9	333.1	231.6	107.0	12.0	35.0	3,591.8

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MARCH, 1965 *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.5	2.3	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.5	4.8	(c)7.4	1.8	7.4	3.1	46.0
<u>Manufacturing</u>	374.1	307.3	97.9	99.4	46.8	24.4	953.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.5	30.2	9.4	9.1	5.3	3.5	94.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	110.4	74.5	45.1	26.7	22.2	9.7	295.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	32.9	20.8	10.1	6.7	5.5	2.2	79.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.2	9.0	5.5	3.6	4.1	2.5	39.3
Rail and Air Transport	30.6	18.5	13.3	6.3	7.5	1.6	78.6
<u>Total</u>	77.8	48.3	28.9	16.6	17.1	6.4	197.0
<u>Communication</u>	28.4	23.1	10.8	7.5	5.6	3.0	79.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	18.4	13.7	6.1	4.0	3.4	1.2	47.3
Other	18.8	14.5	6.3	5.2	3.0	1.4	49.6
<u>Total</u>	37.3	28.1	12.5	9.2	6.4	2.7	96.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	82.9	56.9	30.0	20.0	17.1	7.0	216.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.3	50.9	27.8	16.9	12.3	5.8	178.0
<u>Total</u>	146.2	107.8	57.8	36.9	29.4	12.9	393.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	35.6	27.0	16.1	9.3	8.3	4.3	109.2
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.9	9.5	5.8	2.7	3.5	1.2	35.9
Education	24.7	21.2	9.5	7.1	5.9	2.4	72.7
Other (b)	67.7	42.2	19.8	12.5	10.3	4.1	159.6
<u>Total</u>	105.3	72.9	35.1	22.2	19.7	7.7	268.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	975.5	726.5	(c)324.6	239.6	169.5	78.7	2,547.0
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	121.5	119.7	21.0	22.9	8.2	6.0	300.0
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.8	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.4
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.3	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.2
<u>Total</u>	8.6	5.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	19.3
<u>Communication</u>	7.5	6.0	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	20.5

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MARCH, 1965 - continued *

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	10.3	7.4	2.9	1.9	1.5	0.7	24.9
Other	15.9	11.5	4.3	3.6	2.2	1.0	38.8
<u>Total</u>	26.3	18.9	7.3	5.4	3.7	1.6	63.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	67.4	43.0	23.5	18.4	13.3	5.3	172.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.5	14.1	8.4	5.4	3.8	0.8	55.2
<u>Total</u>	89.9	57.1	31.9	23.8	17.1	6.1	228.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	14.1	10.7	5.5	2.9	2.6	1.3	41.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	45.7	31.9	16.3	11.8	10.9	4.0	122.0
Education	31.2	25.1	11.0	9.7	6.2	3.6	89.2
Other (b)	58.2	37.0	21.1	12.5	10.0	3.9	145.3
<u>Total</u>	135.1	94.0	48.4	34.0	27.1	11.5	356.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	409.2	316.0	121.3	93.5	62.1	28.3	1,044.8

PERSONS

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.5	2.3	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	13.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.1	5.0	(c) 7.8	1.9	7.7	3.2	47.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	495.6	427.0	119.0	122.3	55.1	30.4	1,253.6
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	39.2	32.7	10.2	9.5	5.6	3.7	101.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	113.2	76.3	45.8	27.1	22.6	9.9	301.9
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	36.1	22.9	11.0	7.4	6.0	2.4	86.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.2	9.7	5.8	3.8	4.3	2.6	41.7
Rail and Air Transport	35.0	20.8	14.5	7.0	7.9	1.8	87.7
<u>Total</u>	86.3	53.4	31.3	18.2	18.2	6.8	216.3
<u>Communication</u>	35.9	29.1	13.6	9.5	6.8	3.8	99.8
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	28.8	21.0	9.1	5.9	4.9	1.9	72.2
Other	34.8	26.0	10.6	8.8	5.2	2.4	88.4
<u>Total</u>	63.6	47.0	19.7	14.6	10.1	4.3	160.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	150.3	99.9	53.5	38.3	30.4	12.4	388.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	85.8	65.0	36.2	22.3	16.1	6.6	233.1
<u>Total</u>	236.1	164.9	89.7	60.7	46.5	19.0	622.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	49.7	37.7	21.6	12.2	11.0	5.6	150.7
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	58.6	41.4	22.1	14.5	14.3	5.3	157.9
Education	55.9	46.3	20.5	16.8	12.1	6.0	161.9
Other (b)	125.9	79.3	40.9	24.9	20.3	7.9	304.8
<u>Total</u>	240.4	167.0	83.5	56.2	46.8	19.2	624.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,384.7	1,042.4	(c) 445.9	333.1	231.6	107.0	3,591.8

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

(c) Affected by industrial dispute. * See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964				1965		
	Feb.	March	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5
Other	28.9	28.8	(a)28.7	(a)27.3	(a)27.4	(a)27.3	(a)28.5
<u>Total</u>	46.5	46.5	46.1	44.7	44.8	44.6	46.0
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	909.7	(a)912.6	934.1	936.9	941.2	949.0	953.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	63.7	63.7	63.5	63.7	64.2	64.2	64.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.5	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.1
<u>Total</u>	93.2	93.6	93.4	93.3	94.1	94.3	94.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	285.9	287.2	288.5	286.9	290.5	293.9	295.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	75.4	75.7	78.0	78.4	78.5	78.5	79.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	37.7	37.6	38.5	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.3
Rail and Air Transport	76.8	77.0	77.7	77.6	78.2	78.2	78.6
<u>Total</u>	189.9	190.3	194.2	195.7	196.5	196.1	197.0
<u>Communication</u>	78.3	78.2	78.6	80.3	79.5	79.6	79.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	44.1	44.4	43.9	44.3	46.1	47.1	47.3
Other	46.8	47.2	48.5	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.6
<u>Total</u>	90.9	91.6	92.4	93.1	95.2	96.7	96.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	144.6	144.8	147.9	148.9	149.4	150.6	151.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.4	26.0	27.6	29.3	28.6	27.4	26.9
Retail Trade	211.7	212.4	218.3	221.1	217.0	216.8	216.0
<u>Total</u>	382.7	383.2	393.8	399.3	395.0	394.8	393.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	104.6	105.1	106.4	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.1	31.0	31.6	31.6	31.9	32.2	32.2
Religion and Social Welfare	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.8	34.9	35.6	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.9
Education	68.5	68.9	69.1	68.9	69.7	72.2	72.7
Other Services	25.7	26.0	26.7	27.0	27.6	28.1	28.2
<u>Total</u>	175.8	176.5	178.9	179.3	181.0	184.4	185.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.5	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.8	29.2	28.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	51.4	51.5	53.3	55.1	54.3	54.2	54.2
<u>Total</u>	78.9	79.6	81.5	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,448.9	2,456.9	2,500.2	2,512.6	2,521.7	2,538.4	2,547.0

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) *
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964				1965		
	Feb.	March	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	277.5	279.2	289.8	287.8	289.1	295.6	300.0
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
<u>Total</u>	17.6	17.9	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.3
<u>Communication</u>	18.8	18.9	20.6	21.1	20.4	20.4	20.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	23.1	23.0	22.5	22.9	24.1	24.8	24.9
Other	36.7	37.0	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.6	38.8
<u>Total</u>	59.8	60.0	60.5	60.8	62.3	63.4	63.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	45.5	45.9	47.7	47.7	47.6	48.4	48.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade	165.8	167.8	178.4	180.8	172.7	172.9	172.9
<u>Total</u>	217.3	219.8	232.5	234.9	226.6	227.6	228.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	38.6	38.8	40.1	40.2	40.6	41.0	41.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.7	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9
Religion and Social Welfare	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4
Health, Hospitals, etc.	114.3	115.9	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.8	122.0
Education	85.1	85.3	85.6	83.4	83.8	88.5	89.2
Other Services	21.0	21.2	22.6	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1
<u>Total</u>	248.1	250.2	256.4	253.5	254.6	260.5	263.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	75.0	76.5	79.5	80.6	80.3	80.9	81.9
<u>Total</u>	85.5	86.9	90.2	91.3	91.3	91.9	92.9
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	977.2	985.8	1,023.6	1,023.1	1,019.0	1,034.7	1,044.8

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) *
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964				1965		
	Feb.	March	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.9	18.0	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
Other	30.2	30.2	(a)30.1	(a)28.7	(a)28.8	(a)28.7	(a)29.9
<u>Total</u>	48.1	48.2	47.8	46.4	46.5	46.4	47.7
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	1,187.2	(a)1,191.8	1,223.9	1,224.7	1,230.3	1,244.6	1,253.6
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.2	70.0	70.1	70.1
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.6	31.0	31.0	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.4
<u>Total</u>	99.8	100.2	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.3	101.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	291.5	292.8	294.6	293.1	296.7	300.2	301.9
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	82.2	82.7	85.5	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.0	39.9	40.9	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.7
Rail and Air Transport	85.3	85.6	86.6	86.7	87.4	87.3	87.7
<u>Total</u>	207.5	208.2	213.0	214.5	215.5	215.2	216.3
<u>Communication</u>	97.1	97.1	99.2	101.4	99.9	100.0	99.8
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	67.2	67.4	66.4	67.2	70.2	72.0	72.2
Other	83.5	84.2	86.5	86.7	87.3	88.1	88.4
<u>Total</u>	150.7	151.6	152.9	153.8	157.5	160.1	160.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	190.1	190.7	195.6	196.7	197.0	199.0	200.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.4	32.1	34.0	35.6	34.9	33.7	33.1
Retail Trade	377.5	380.2	396.7	401.9	389.7	389.7	388.8
<u>Total</u>	600.0	603.0	626.3	634.2	621.6	622.4	622.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	143.2	143.9	146.5	147.5	148.7	149.8	150.7
<u>Community and Business Services-</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	44.8	44.8	46.2	46.3	46.6	47.0	47.1
Religion and Social Welfare	29.7	29.7	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	149.1	r150.8	154.9	154.6	154.9	155.6	157.9
Education	153.6	154.2	154.7	152.3	153.5	160.7	161.9
Other Services	46.7	47.2	49.3	49.4	50.2	51.2	51.2
<u>Total</u>	423.9	r426.7	435.3	432.8	435.6	444.9	448.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	38.0	38.5	38.9	39.0	39.8	40.2	39.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	126.4	128.0	132.8	135.7	134.6	135.0	136.1
<u>Total</u>	164.4	166.5	171.7	174.7	174.4	175.3	176.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,426.1	r3,442.7	3,523.8	3,535.7	3,540.7	3,573.1	3,591.8

(a) Affected by industrial dispute. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA *

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964									1965		
	Feb.	Mar.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	47.9	48.0	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.5	50.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3
Founding, engineering and metalworking	304.7	306.2	312.6	314.6	315.7	316.8	317.7	318.1	319.5	321.4	323.3	324.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	140.0	141.6	143.2	142.9	142.4	142.1	(b)125.1	141.3	141.9	143.6	144.7	145.9
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	29.1	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.9	30.1	30.1
Clothing and knitted goods	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.4
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
Food, drink and tobacco	122.4	(b)121.4	121.6	122.7	123.2	123.8	123.8	125.0	125.2	124.4	127.2	129.5
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	45.9	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.4	46.2
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.6	21.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	67.4	67.5	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.6	68.9	69.2	69.6	69.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	43.1	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.8	44.3	44.7	44.8
Rubber goods	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6
Other manufacturing (a)	30.2	30.5	30.7	30.8	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.8
TOTAL	909.7	(b)912.6	922.5	926.2	927.9	930.3	(b)915.5	934.1	936.9	941.2	949.0	953.7
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	53.5	54.3	56.5	57.3	57.8	58.6	59.7	60.2	59.9	59.9	60.3	61.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	(b)10.4	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.7
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	26.0	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.7
Clothing and knitted goods	69.8	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.4	70.8	70.8	72.0	72.6
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.8
Food, drink and tobacco	38.1	38.2	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.8	34.0	34.8	35.0	36.0	39.5	41.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.3	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3
Rubber goods	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
Other manufacturing (a)	15.6	15.8	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.7	17.9
TOTAL	277.5	279.2	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1	(b)287.3	289.8	287.8	289.1	295.6	300.0

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) *
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964									1965		
	Feb.	March	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	52.3	52.4	53.4	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.7	55.2	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.5
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8
Founding, engineering and metalworking	358.2	360.5	369.1	371.9	373.5	375.4	377.4	378.3	379.4	381.2	383.5	385.6
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	150.3	152.1	154.0	153.8	153.4	153.2	(b)135.5	152.4	152.9	154.9	156.1	157.5
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	55.1	55.4	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.6	56.5	57.1	57.5	57.7
Clothing and knitted goods	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.7	88.0	88.1	89.3	89.9
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.2	22.2	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8
Food, drink and tobacco	160.5	(b)159.6	155.2	156.1	156.4	157.6	157.8	159.8	160.2	160.4	166.7	170.5
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	48.7	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.3	48.9	49.0	49.0	49.4	49.3
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.5	25.7	25.6	25.6	26.0	25.8
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	91.1	91.1	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	93.2	93.3	93.7	94.3	94.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.8	56.7	57.1	57.4	57.8	57.9	58.4	59.0	59.0
Rubber goods	25.7	26.1	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.8
Other manufacturing (a)	45.8	46.3	46.9	47.5	48.1	48.6	49.1	49.3	48.9	48.7	49.3	49.8
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,187.2	(b)1,191.8	1,200.7	1,206.4	1,209.6	1,215.4	(b)1,202.6	1,223.9	1,224.6	1,230.3	1,244.6	1,253.6

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
1964	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
1962 -									
June	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July	1,628.0	680.2	2,308.2	745.1	161.2	906.3	2,373.1	841.4	3,214.5
August	1,633.4	677.6	2,311.0	747.9	161.1	909.0	2,381.3	838.7	3,220.0
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.1	686.7	2,355.8	768.6	165.1	933.7	2,437.7	851.8	3,289.5
March (b)	1,675.0	689.7	2,364.7	772.5	165.7	938.2	2,447.5	855.4	3,302.9
April (b)	1,676.3	692.2	2,368.5	770.4	166.7	937.1	2,446.7	858.9	3,305.6
May	1,678.8	695.0	2,373.8	770.8	166.8	937.6	2,449.6	861.8	3,311.4
June	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
July	1,684.9	694.9	2,379.8	772.6	168.4	941.0	2,457.5	863.3	3,320.8
August	1,689.6	694.4	2,384.0	775.1	168.6	943.7	2,464.7	863.0	3,327.7
September	1,697.3	695.1	2,392.4	779.5	168.6	948.1	2,476.8	863.7	3,340.5
October	1,708.2	694.9	2,403.1	787.6	168.7	956.3	2,495.8	863.6	3,359.4
November	1,721.4	695.2	2,416.6	796.3	169.7	966.0	2,517.7	864.9	3,382.6
December	1,724.3	696.6	2,420.9	797.7	168.9	966.6	2,522.0	865.5	3,387.5
1964 -									
January	1,731.7	701.1	2,432.8	794.6	170.4	965.0	2,526.3	871.5	3,397.8
February	1,743.2	705.7	2,448.9	803.2	174.0	977.2	2,546.4	879.7	3,426.1
March	1,750.5	706.4	2,456.9	811.0	174.8	985.8	2,561.5	881.2	3,442.7
April	1,755.7	707.7	2,463.4	809.5	175.5	985.0	2,565.2	883.2	3,448.4
May	1,760.2	708.1	2,468.3	812.0	175.6	987.6	2,572.2	883.7	3,455.9
June	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
July	1,769.9	706.5	2,476.4	816.3	177.9	994.2	2,586.2	884.4	3,470.6
August	1,772.8	706.4	2,479.2	819.3	178.3	997.6	2,592.1	884.7	3,476.8
September	1,779.9	705.2	2,485.1	827.5	178.6	1,006.1	2,607.4	883.8	3,491.2
October (b)	1,768.4	704.6	2,473.0	833.3	178.8	1,012.1	2,601.7	883.4	3,485.1
November (b)	1,794.5	705.7	2,500.2	843.9	179.7	1,023.6	2,638.4	885.4	3,523.3
December (b)	1,803.8	708.8	2,512.6	844.7	178.4	1,023.1	2,648.5	887.2	3,535.7
1965 -									
January (b)	1,808.0	713.7	2,521.7	839.2	179.8	1,019.0	2,647.2	893.5	3,540.7
February (b)	1,821.4	717.0	2,538.4	850.4	184.3	1,034.7	2,671.8	901.3	3,573.1
March (b)	1,829.7	717.3	2,547.0	858.7	186.1	1,044.8	2,688.4	903.4	3,591.8

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1965

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	75,864	15,902	91,766
Works	11,316	793	12,109
Civil Aviation	5,247	406	5,653
Repatriation	4,653	4,636	9,289
Social Services	1,784	1,292	3,076
Housing	119	48	167
War Service Homes Division	708	271	979
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	99,691	23,348	123,039
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	811	482	1,293
Migrant Centres	135	57	192
Health - Immigration Medical Services	2	12	14
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	948	551	1,499
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	892	435	1,327
Customs and Excise	3,261	401	3,662
External Affairs	996	434	1,430
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,295	1,443	2,738
Interior	2,236	512	2,748
Bureau of Meteorology	906	160	1,066
News and Information Bureau	181	66	247
Electoral Branch	319	18	337
Labour and National Service	451	315	766
Employment Branch	889	320	1,209
National Development	460	108	568
Bureau of Mineral Resources	461	81	542
Primary Industry	1,311	139	1,450
Prime Minister's	209	152	361
Office of Education	135	98	233
Auditor-General's Office	429	32	461
National Library of Australia	120	197	317
Public Service Board	362	174	536
Typist Training Schools	..	155	155
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	68	29	97
Shipping and Transport	676	104	780
Territories	233	111	344
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,129	404	1,533
Trade and Industry	634	225	859
Treasury	1,178	550	1,728
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,180	743	1,923
Taxation Branch	5,560	3,263	8,823
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	25,571	10,669	36,240
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,094	669	2,763
Army	4,898	992	5,890
Navy	1,447	695	2,142
Defence	602	362	964
Supply	7,091	1,784	8,875
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	16,132	4,502	20,634
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	142,342	39,070	181,412

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1965 - (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	652	7	659
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,280	142	6,422
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,527	2,232	11,759
Other Departments	425	55	480
<u>Total, Departments:</u>	16,884	2,436	19,320
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	899	138	1,037
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,358	1,299	4,657
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,824	56	1,880
Australian Services Canteens Organization	373	422	795
Canberra Community Hospital	74	668	742
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	11,800	4,872	16,672
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,133	1,136	2,269
Commonwealth Railways	2,607	159	2,766
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	622	302	924
C.S.I.R.O.	4,020	1,318	5,338
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,041	154	1,195
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	5,708	1,206	6,914
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,420	1,156	2,576
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	3,093	296	3,389
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,126	1,020	5,146
Other (a)	2,784	1,654	4,438
<u>Total, Other Bodies:</u>	44,882	15,856	60,738
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS:</u>	61,766	18,292	80,058
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b):</u>	204,108	57,362	261,470

- (a) Includes officers of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.
- (b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)*

STATES AND TERRITORIES, MARCH, 1965

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	69.1	58.7	20.3	20.8	10.9	4.8	4.2	13.5	202.4
Females	19.8	16.8	5.5	4.8	2.8	1.3	1.5	6.3	58.8
Persons	89.0	75.5	25.9	25.5	13.7	6.2	5.7	19.8	261.2
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.1	114.7	66.7	43.7	40.5	17.8	..	..	431.5
Females	42.0	31.8	13.6	15.9	10.1	4.6	..	..	118.0
Persons	190.0	146.6	80.3	59.6	50.6	22.4	..	..	549.5
Local Government -									
Males	39.2	15.7	17.5	4.2	4.6	2.1	0.1	..	83.4
Females	4.7	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.3
Persons	44.0	17.8	18.8	4.7	5.1	2.3	0.1	..	92.7
Total Government (b) -									
Males	256.4	189.2	104.5	68.7	56.0	24.7	4.3	13.5	717.3
Females	66.5	50.7	20.4	21.2	13.4	6.2	1.5	6.3	186.1
Persons	322.9	239.9	125.0	89.8	69.4	30.9	5.8	19.8	903.4

* See NOTE, page 2. (a) See note (a) to Table 7. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December, 1964) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES
All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - February	465,184	151,440	616,624	+ 1.1	+ 3.0	+ 1.5
March	467,117	152,052	619,169	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	469,553	149,582	619,135	+ 0.5	- 1.6	..
May	470,249	149,309	619,558	+ 0.1	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	471,919	149,371	621,290	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	473,707	150,681	624,388	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.5
August	474,617	151,007	625,624	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	474,609	152,738	627,347	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
February	481,940	160,013	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
March	484,353	162,030	646,383	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
April	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - February	192,738	142,459	41,923	50,615	21,060	16,389	465,184
March	192,994	143,275	42,549	51,063	20,890	16,346	467,117
April	193,851	143,027	44,242	51,243	20,880	16,310	469,553
December	197,481	145,480	44,159	51,494	21,794	16,608	477,016
1965 - January	198,164	146,213	42,333	52,259	21,919	17,076	477,964
February	198,767	147,008	44,282	52,809	21,860	17,214	481,940
March	199,502	147,653	45,169	53,433	21,978	16,618	484,353
April	198,982	147,538	46,077	53,607	21,747	16,656	484,607
FEMALES							
1964 - February	62,475	59,248	9,781	11,574	3,694	4,668	151,440
March	62,553	59,561	9,757	11,423	3,730	5,028	152,052
April	62,613	57,570	9,866	10,691	3,772	5,070	149,582
December	66,266	58,773	10,270	11,155	3,885	4,643	154,992
1965 - January	65,469	59,321	10,062	12,244	3,853	4,799	155,748
February	67,146	61,075	10,491	12,483	3,923	4,895	160,013
March	67,577	62,182	10,682	12,439	4,072	5,078	162,030
April	66,469	61,371	10,496	11,944	4,063	5,186	159,529
PERSONS							
1964 - February	255,213	201,707	51,704	62,189	24,754	21,057	616,624
March	255,547	202,836	52,306	62,486	24,620	21,374	619,169
April	256,464	200,597	54,108	61,934	24,652	21,380	619,135
December	263,747	204,253	54,429	62,649	25,679	21,251	632,008
1965 - January	263,633	205,534	52,395	64,503	25,772	21,875	633,712
February	265,913	208,083	54,773	65,292	25,783	22,109	641,953
March	267,079	209,835	55,851	65,872	26,050	21,696	646,383
April	265,451	208,909	56,573	65,551	25,810	21,842	644,136

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - February	404,320	125,300	529,620	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	406,712	126,235	532,947	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	409,241	126,955	536,196	+ 0.6	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
May	410,260	127,361	537,621	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
June	411,938	128,055	539,993	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	412,936	129,406	542,342	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
August	413,598	130,107	543,705	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
September	413,580	131,713	545,293	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	406,562	132,273	538,835	- 1.7	+ 0.4	- 1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+ 0.6	- 0.3	+ 0.4
February	419,441	133,740	553,181	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
March	421,039	135,139	556,178	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
April	422,056	135,164	557,220	+ 0.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - February	174,523	123,220	28,249	46,291	18,167	13,870	404,320
March	175,152	124,386	28,372	46,750	18,009	14,043	406,712
April	176,012	125,358	28,520	47,260	18,067	14,024	409,241
December	179,185	126,895	28,711	47,400	18,683	14,078	414,952
1965 - January	180,286	127,397	28,882	47,906	18,916	14,158	417,545
February	180,453	127,914	29,401	48,418	18,972	14,283	419,441
March	181,067	128,396	29,244	49,120	18,981	14,231	421,039
April	180,850	129,139	29,473	49,467	18,863	14,264	422,056
FEMALES							
1964 - February	53,888	48,871	7,487	8,910	2,724	3,420	125,300
March	54,375	49,216	7,485	8,951	2,714	3,494	126,235
April	54,690	49,508	7,454	9,060	2,734	3,509	126,955
December	57,797	50,731	8,036	9,576	2,826	3,554	132,520
1965 - January	57,761	50,378	7,960	9,639	2,818	3,578	132,134
February	58,315	50,946	8,107	9,870	2,875	3,627	133,740
March	58,720	51,597	8,156	10,099	2,916	3,651	135,139
April	58,529	51,844	8,080	10,057	2,925	3,729	135,164
PERSONS							
1964 - February	228,411	172,091	35,736	55,201	20,891	17,290	529,620
March	229,527	173,602	35,857	55,701	20,723	17,537	532,947
April	230,702	174,866	35,974	56,320	20,801	17,533	536,196
December	236,982	177,626	36,747	56,976	21,509	17,632	547,472
1965 - January	238,047	177,775	36,842	57,545	21,734	17,736	549,679
February	238,768	178,860	37,508	58,288	21,847	17,910	553,181
March	239,787	179,993	37,400	59,219	21,897	17,882	556,178
April	239,379	180,983	37,553	59,524	21,788	17,993	557,220

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	Mar.	Apr.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES						
Building Materials	40,488	40,711	41,380	41,539	41,549	41,420
Basic Metals	56,492	56,688	58,283	58,105	58,157	58,093
Transportation Equipment	69,319	70,280	70,838	71,406	72,424	73,084
Other Metal Manufactures	108,204	109,193	112,981	113,948	114,362	114,617
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,261	25,146	25,521	25,735	25,788	25,936
Clothing and Textiles	33,360	33,460	33,380	33,364	33,270	33,182
Food, Drink and Tobacco	58,102	58,026	57,501	59,568	60,927	60,159
All Other	59,545	59,739	61,004	61,061	61,258	61,460
Totals -						
All Groups	450,771	453,243	460,888	464,726	467,735	467,951
Excluding Food, etc.	392,669	395,217	403,387	405,158	406,808	407,792
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,843	3,870	4,169	4,193	4,292	4,280
Basic Metals	3,400	3,469	3,668	3,671	3,708	3,759
Transportation Equipment	7,598	7,617	7,919	8,087	8,225	8,291
Other Metal Manufactures	28,551	29,252	31,803	32,264	32,935	32,952
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,428	5,431	5,611	5,684	5,730	5,759
Clothing and Textiles	56,611	56,324	57,328	57,823	58,067	57,755
Food, Drink and Tobacco	24,283	21,066	22,393	25,005	25,464	22,908
All Other	17,310	17,483	18,058	18,391	18,531	18,639
Totals -						
All Groups	147,024	144,512	150,949	155,118	156,952	154,343
Excluding Food, etc.	122,741	123,446	128,556	130,113	131,488	131,435
PERSONS						
Building Materials	44,331	44,581	45,549	45,732	45,841	45,700
Basic Metals	59,892	60,157	61,951	61,776	61,865	61,852
Transportation Equipment	76,917	77,897	78,757	79,493	80,649	81,375
Other Metal Manufactures	136,755	138,445	144,784	146,212	147,297	147,569
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,689	30,577	31,132	31,419	31,518	31,695
Clothing and Textiles	89,971	89,784	90,708	91,187	91,337	90,937
Food, Drink and Tobacco	82,385	79,092	79,894	84,573	86,391	83,067
All Other	76,855	77,222	79,062	79,452	79,789	80,099
Totals -						
All Groups	597,795	597,755	611,837	619,844	624,687	622,294
Excluding Food, etc.	515,410	518,663	531,943	535,271	538,296	539,227

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:-

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas, and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

Keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates.— Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November, 1961 to February, 1965 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the February, 1965 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
Nov.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - Feb.	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
Nov.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - Feb.	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
Nov.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - Feb.	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over.

(c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICUPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - Nov.	54.2	98.6	91.8	93.4	80.7	22.2	81.8
1962 - Feb.	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
1963 - Feb.	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
Nov.	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - Feb.	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
<u>Females</u> - 1961 - Nov.	54.3	31.4	86.6	24.2	46.1	4.2	34.5
1962 - Feb.	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
Nov.	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
1963 - Feb.	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
Nov.	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - Feb.	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - Nov.	4.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.2
1962 - Feb.	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
Nov.	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
Nov.	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - Feb.	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
<u>Females</u> - 1961 - Nov.	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.8
1962 - Feb.	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
Nov.	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
1963 - Feb.	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
Nov.	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - Feb.	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,312	25,305
1964 - 28th February	13,225	6,715	8,512	2,013	3,750	1,908	36,123
26th March	10,992	5,353	7,067	1,673	3,046	1,286	29,417
1st May	10,375	5,523	5,836	1,708	2,778	1,334	27,554
27th November	6,629	3,458	4,358	1,219	1,747	1,280	18,691
31st December	9,345	7,193	7,924	2,309	2,989	1,860	31,620
1965 - 29th January	11,067	7,833	8,960	2,297	3,281	1,724	35,162
26th February	8,002	4,885	6,722	1,589	2,426	1,317	24,941
2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,723	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1964 - 28th February	13,260	6,205	5,792	3,266	2,988	1,573	33,104
26th March	11,420	5,001	5,114	2,875	2,630	1,259	28,508
1st May	10,934	4,964	4,629	2,804	2,508	1,068	26,907
27th November	7,358	2,918	3,682	1,729	1,619	1,056	18,362
31st December	7,657	4,476	4,482	2,494	2,179	1,598	22,886
1965 - 29th January	9,408	5,629	5,350	3,161	2,806	1,507	27,861
26th February	9,038	4,850	4,929	3,021	2,708	1,260	25,806
2nd April	7,863	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,556	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1964 - 28th February	26,485	12,920	14,304	5,299	6,738	3,481	69,227
26th March	22,412	10,354	12,181	4,548	5,885	2,545	57,925
1st May	21,309	10,487	10,465	4,512	5,286	2,402	54,461
27th November	13,987	6,376	8,040	2,948	3,366	2,336	37,053
31st December	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965 - 29th January	20,475	13,462	14,310	5,458	6,087	3,231	63,023
26th February	17,040	9,735	11,651	4,610	5,134	2,577	50,747
2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17.- PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1964 - February	4,650	2,205	4,225	420	1,629	609	4	19	13,761
March	4,049	2,008	3,794	392	1,406	430	4	6	12,089
April	3,724	1,918	2,627	351	1,255	478	2	11	10,366
October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
December	2,520	1,293	2,160	357	1,023	633	1	20	8,007
1965 - January	2,638	1,430	3,067	391	1,002	480	..	18	9,026
February	2,050	979	2,816	257	645	408	3	10	7,168
March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1964 - February	4,353	1,442	2,186	833	1,075	550	2	24	10,465
March	4,039	1,380	2,099	759	1,105	455	1	28	9,866
April	4,014	1,412	1,728	800	1,050	429	1	29	9,463
October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
December	2,542	796	1,276	427	809	427	1	23	6,301
1965 - January	2,664	847	1,474	558	845	396	5	16	6,805
February	2,501	772	1,453	554	818	420	3	9	6,530
March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1964 - February	9,003	3,647	6,411	1,253	2,704	1,159	6	43	24,226
March	8,088	3,388	5,893	1,151	2,511	885	5	34	21,955
April	7,738	3,330	4,355	1,151	2,305	907	3	40	19,829
October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160
November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658
December	5,062	2,089	3,436	784	1,832	1,060	2	43	14,308
1965 - January	5,302	2,277	4,541	949	1,847	876	5	34	15,831
February	4,551	1,751	4,269	811	1,463	828	6	19	13,698
March	4,061	1,661	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,160	538	3	14	12,336

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

7th JUNE, 1965

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.